

The MLOps platform that makes you productive, everywhere!

Marek Wiewiórka GetInData | Part of Xebia













- Chief Data Architect @GetInData | Part of Xebia
- Research Assistant at the Warsaw University of Technology
- An Open source contributor to <u>Snowflake</u>

 <u>Terraform Provider</u>, <u>SeQuiLa</u> and <u>Kedro</u> plugins
- Personally a keen long distance runner and gravel bikes enthusiast

GetInData - At a Glance



- Experts in Big Data, Cloud, Analytics and ML/AI solutions
- Team of 120+ consultants, ~60% senior level
- Experience in: media, e-commerce, retail, fintech, banking, and telco
- We work with digital natives where data is core business (Spotify, Truecaller, Acast, Volt), as well as with traditional enterprises where data is used for improvements
- A go-to partner for companies that need tailored and highly scalable data processing and analytics platforms that give competitive advantage and unlock the full business potential of data.

SOLUTION AREAS



MLOps & Modern Data Platforms



Data & ML engineering project accelerators Read: Kedro plugins, DP Framework



Stream processing & real-time analytics

Technologies



1. Volt.io (Fintech)

- Snowflake-based Modern Data Platform
- Just 4 months to build from scratch to insiahts
- Strong focus on platform security
- The right mix of open-source and cloud-managed technologies

2. Other customer references





























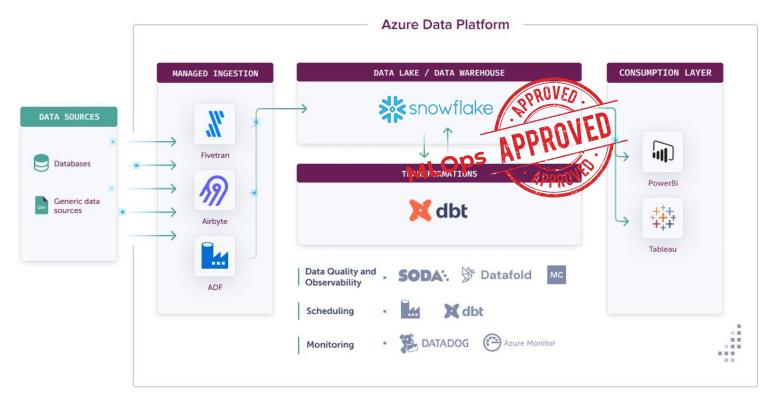






From MDP¹ to MDP (MLOps-enabled Data Platform)





¹MDP - Modern Data Platform

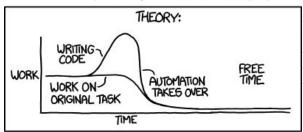
What MLOps is (not only) about?

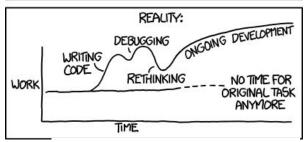


- Application of the DevOps principles to ML world
- Managing ML model lifecycle
- Tools and platforms
- Automation and processes
- Infrastructure as Code

The ultimate goal is: **PRODUCTIVITY**

"I SPEND A LOT OF TIME ON THIS TASK.
I SHOULD WRITE A PROGRAM AUTOMATING IT!"





Source: xkcd by Randall Munroe. Automation takes a life of its own.

GID MLOps "Productivity Manifesto"



- Machine Learning and data science should be first-class
 citizens of Data Platforms
- Lightweight and KISS
- Open standards and cloud agnosticism
- Short development feedback loop (incl. local dev)
- Fast new ML projects bootstrapping and standardization
- Execution environment independent training pipelines
- Easy collaboration
- ... MLOps capabilities provisioned <u>in days not months</u>

ML projects in layers



Data Scientist

Experimentation + EDA

Machine Learning frameworks



Example technologies:











ML projects in layers





Data Scientist

Example technologies:











Experimentation + EDA

Machine Learning frameworks

?

Execution environment

Data



MLOps / ML Engineer











Building blocks of the GID MLOps





Data Scientist

Example technologies:





Portable MLOps framework Experiment tracking and collaboration

laC and automation







Cloud Integrations (incl. GID Kedro plugins)

Execution environment

Data













GID MLOps Platform











Building blocks of the GID MLOps





Data Scientist

Example technologies:











Experimentation + EDA

Machine Learning frameworks

Portable MLOps framework Experiment tracking and collaboration

laC and automation



Kedro





Cloud Integrations (incl. GID Kedro plugins)

Execution environment

Data















What is Kedro?







=

Software Engineering Principles

+ Data Science

Kedro

Kedro is an open-source Python framework for creating reproducible, maintainable and modular data science code.



What features does Kedro have?



```
∨ conf

> base
> local
(i) README.md
> data
> docs
> notebooks
∨ src

    ✓ azureqs

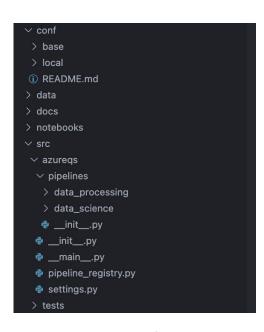
√ pipelines

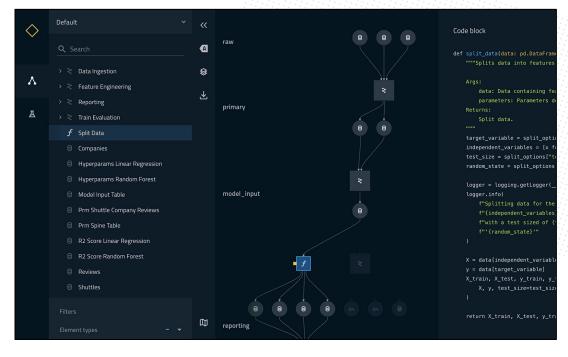
   > data_processing
   > data_science
   __init__.py
 __init__.py
 main__.py
 pipeline_registry.py
 settings.py
 > tests
```

Well defined project structure + project starters

What features does Kedro have?







Well defined project structure + project starters

Nodes & pipelines abstractions

Kedro pipeline - data science & engineering



```
def create_pipeline(**kwargs) -> Pipeline:
              return pipeline(
                                          node(
                                                        func=preprocess_companies,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      def create_pipeline(**kwargs) -> Pipeline:
                                                        inputs="companies",
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    return pipeline(
                                                        outputs="preprocessed_companies",
                                                        name="preprocess_companies_node",
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           func=split_data,
                                          node(
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           inputs=["model_input_table", "params:model_options"],
                                                        func=preprocess_reviews,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          outputs=["X_train", "X_test", "y_train", "y_test"],
                                                        inputs="reviews",
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          name="split_data_node",
                                                        outputs="preprocessed_reviews",
                                                        name="preprocess_reviews_node",
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              node(
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           func=train_model,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          inputs=["X_train", "y_train"],
                                          node(
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          outputs="regressor",
                                                        func=create_model_input_table,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           name="train_model_node",
                                                        inputs=["preprocessed_reviews", "preprocessed_reviews", "preprocessed_rev
                                                        outputs="model_input_table",
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              node(
                                                        name="create_model_input_table_node",
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           func=evaluate_model,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           inputs=["regressor", "X_test", "y_test"],
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           outputs=None,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          name="evaluate_model_node",
```

Kedro node



```
def create_model_input_table(
    reviews: pd.DataFrame, companies: pd.DataFrame, ratings: pd.DataFrame
) -> pd.DataFrame:
    """Combines all data to create a model input table.
   Args:
       reviews: Preprocessed data for reviews.
       companies: Preprocessed data for companies.
       ratings: Raw data for ratings.
   Returns:
       Model input table.
   reviews_with_ratings = reviews.merge(ratings, left_on="id", right_on="rating_id")
   model_input_table = reviews_with_ratings.merge(
       companies, left_on="company_id", right_on="id"
   model_input_table = model_input_table.dropna()
    return model_input_table
```

What about parameters?



```
def create_pipeline(**kwargs) -> Pipeline:
    return pipeline(
            node(
                func=split_data,
                inputs=["model_input_table", "params:model_options"],
                outputs=["X_train", "X_test", "y_train", "y_test"],
                name="split_data_node",
            node (
                func=train_model,
                inputs=["X_train", "y_train"],
                outputs="regressor",
                name="train_model_node",
            node (
                func=evaluate_model,
                inputs=["regressor", "X_test", "y_test"],
                outputs=None,
                name="evaluate_model_node",
```

What about parameters?



```
∨ conf
                                                   model_options:
∨ base
                                                     test_size: 0.2

∨ parameters

                                                     random_state: 3
    data_processing.yml
                                                     features:
     data_science.yml
                                                       - engines
   azureml.yml
                                                       - passenger_capacity
    catalog.yml
                                                       - crew
   logging.yml
                                                       - d_check_complete
   parameters.yml
                                                       - moon_clearance_complete
                                                       - iata_approved
 > local
                                                       - company_rating
 data
                                                       - review_scores_rating
> docs
```

What about data - Kedro data catalog!



```
def create_pipeline(**kwargs) -> Pipeline:
    return pipeline(
             node(
                 func=preprocess_companies,
                 inputs="companies",
                 outputs="preprocessed_companies",
                 name="preprocess_companies_node",
             node(

∨ conf
                 func=preprocess_reviews,

∨ base

                                                                                                        type: pandas.CSVDataSet
                 inputs="reviews",
                                                          > parameters
                                                                                                        filepath: data/01_raw/companies.csv
                 outputs="preprocessed_reviews",
                                                          ! azure nl.yml
                 name="preprocess_reviews_node",
                                                          ! catalog.yml
                                                                                                        type: pandas.ParquetDataSet
                                                          ! logging.yml
                                                                                                        filepath: data/01_raw/reviews.parquet
             node (
                                                          ! parameters.yml
                 func=create_model_input_table,
                                                         > local
                                                                                                      pictures:
                 inputs=["preprocessed_reviews", "p > data
                                                                                                        type: pillow.ImageDataSet
                 outputs="model_input_table",
                                                        > docs
                                                                                                        filepath: data/01_raw/images/*.jpg
                 name="create_model_input_table_nod > notebooks
                                                        ∨ src
```

Configuration and code separation with envs!



```
Local catalog.vn
  type: pandas.CSVDataSet
  filepath: data/01_raw/companies.csv
  type: pandas.ParquetDataSet
  filepath: data/01_raw/reviews.parquet
pictures:
 type: pillow.ImageDataSet
  filepath: data/01_raw/images/*.jpg
companies:
 type: pandas.CSVDataSet
 filepath: abfs://my_blob_container/data/01_raw/companies.csv
 type: pandas.SOLOueryDataSet
 sql: "select * from reviews;"
 credentials: db credentials
 type: kedro_azureml.AzureMLFileDataSet
 dataset: my_dataset_from_azureml
 filepath: data/01_raw/images/*.jpg
```

```
∨ conf

∨ base

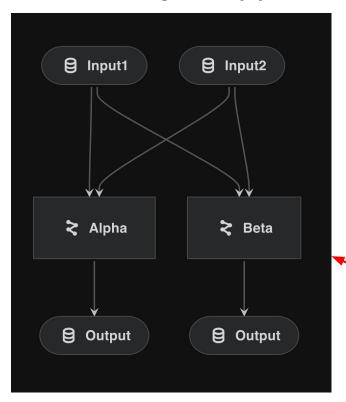
                                                    type: pandas.CSVDataSet
  > parameters
                                                    filepath: data/01_raw/companies.csv
  ! azureml.vml
   catalog.yml
                                                    type: pandas.ParquetDataSet
   logging.yml
                                                    filepath: data/01_raw/reviews.parquet
  ! parameters.yml
> local
                                                  pictures:
> data
                                                    type: pillow.ImageDataSet
> docs
                                                    filepath: data/01_raw/images/*.jpg
> notebooks
∨ src
```

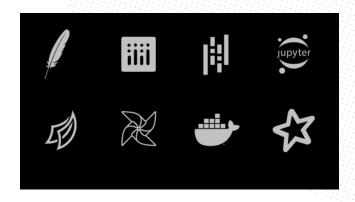
Data Catalog

What other features does Kedro have?



Modular and dynamic pipelines!





Extensibility & Integrations

Kedro can be integrated with multiple industry leading solutions, including:
Apache Spark, Pandas, Dask, Matplotlib, Plotly, fsspec, Apache Airflow, Jupyter Notebook and Docker.

Stay tuned for our blog post soon!

Are we done yet?





Building blocks of the GID MLOps





Data Scientist

Example technologies:











Experimentation + EDA

Machine Learning frameworks

Portable MLOps framework Experiment tracking and collaboration

laC and automation



Kedro





Cloud Integrations (incl. GID Kedro plugins)

Execution environment

Data











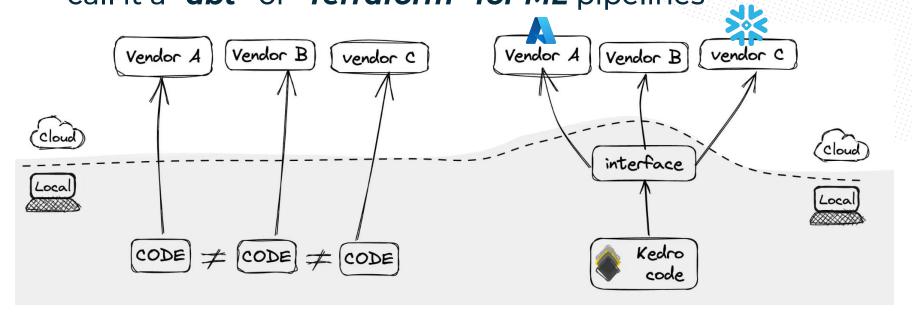




Kedro plugins to run your ML pipelines, everywhere!



Kedro is claimed to be a "React" for ML ... but we prefer to call it a "dbt" or "Terraform" for ML pipelines



Source: Xebia blog

Write once - run (almost) everywhere





Kedro Vertex AI (GCP)

github.com/getindata/kedro-vertexai



Kedro Sagemaker (AWS)

github.com/getindata/kedro-sagemaker





Kedro Kubeflow (Kubernetes)

github.com/getindata/kedro-kubeflow



Kedro AzureML (Azure)

github.com/getindata/kedro-azureml



Kedro Snowflake (all clouds)

github.com/getindata/kedro-snowflake





Read more on our blog: Running Kedro... everywhere? Machine Learning Pipelines on Kubeflow, Vertex Al, Azure and Airflow

Write once - run (almost) everywhere





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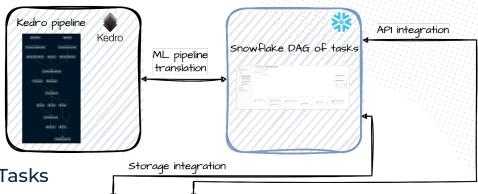


In progress: **Kedro DBX**

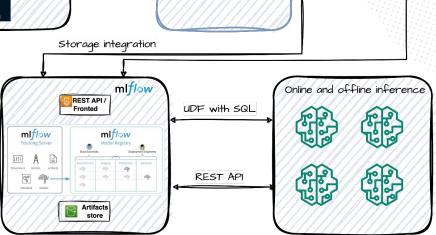
Read more on our blog: Running Kedro... everywhere? Machine Learning Pipelines on Kubeflow, Vertex Al, Azure and Airflow

Kedro-Snowflake - putting it all together...





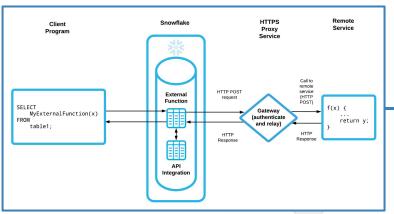
- Native Snowpark ML and Tasks integration
- MLflow Snowflake plugin for deployment as UDF
- MLflow **Sagemaker** REST
- Set of **Terraform** of modules
- Built-in Kedro starter





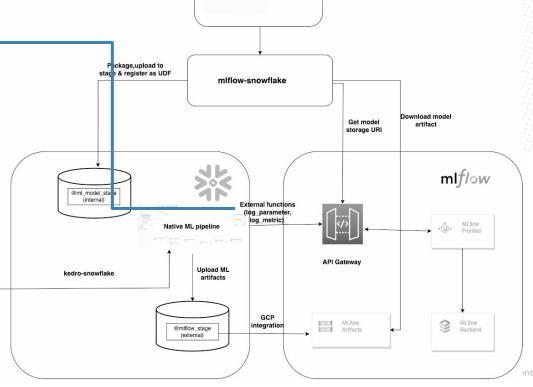
MLOps Platform for Snowflake - GCP





 Snowflake external functions and API Gateway

and and and



CI/CD



MLOps Platform for Snowflake- GCP



resource "snowflake_function" "mlflow_run_create_req" {
 name = upper("mlflow_run_create_req")

Glue code for requests/responses to MLflow API

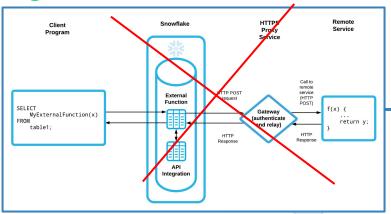
PR to the Snowflake provider

```
database = snowflake_database.db.name
                                                                                 schema = snowflake_schema.schema.name
                                                                                  arguments {
presource "snowflake_external_function" "mlflow_run_create" {
             = upper("mlflow_run_create")
   database = var.database_name
             = var.schema_name
   schema
                                                                                    let exeprimentId = EVENT.body.data[0][1]
     name = "experiment id"
                                                                                    let timestamp = new Date().getTime();
                                                                                    return { "body": { "experiment_id": exeprimentId, start_time: timestamp }}
     type = "varchar"
   return_type
                                 = "OBJECT"
   return_behavior
                                 = "VOLATILE"
   api integration
                                = snowflake api integration.mlflow gcp.name
   request_translator = "${var.database_name}.${var.schema_name}.${snowflake_function.mlflow_run_create_req.name}
   response_translator = "${var.database_name}.${var.schema_name}.${snowflake_function.mlflow_generic_res.name}"
   url_of_proxy_and_resource = "${var.api_gateway_url}/api/2.0/mlflow/runs/create"
```



MLOps Platform for Snowflake - AWS/Azure

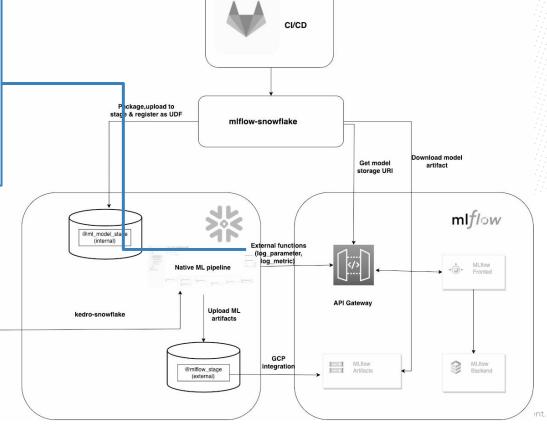




Snowflake external integrations

and **network** rules

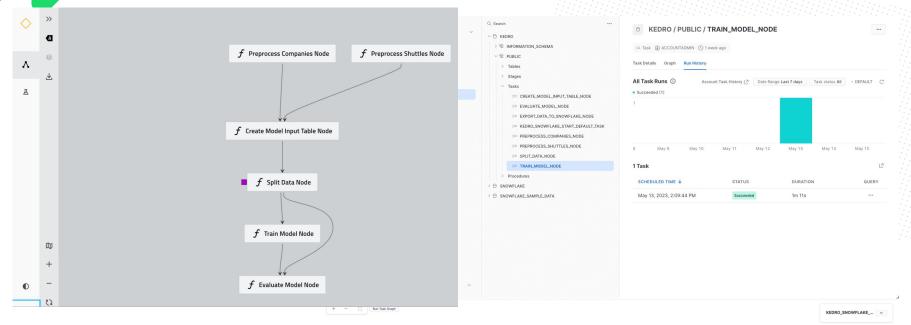
No need for API Gateway





MLOps Platform for Snowflake





kedro snowflake run --wait-for-completion CREATE_MODEL_INPUT_T... KEDRO_SNOWFLAKE_STA... SPLIT DATA NODE EVALUATE_MODEL_NODE TRAIN_MODEL_NODE



MLOps Platform for Snowflake



 Support for native Snowflake Tables and Stages in Kedro Data catalog

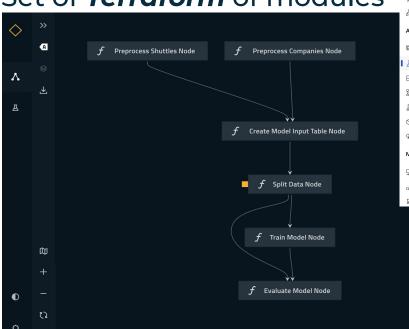
```
type: kedro_datasets.snowflake.SnowparkTableDataSet
  table_name: companies_snowflights_starter
 credentials: snowflake
  save_args:
   mode: overwrite
preprocessed_shuttles:
  type: kedro_snowflake.datasets.native.SnowflakeStageFileDataSet
  stage: "@KEDRO_SNOWFLAKE_TEMP_DATA_STAGE" # <-- Snowflake stage to store data in
  filepath: data/02_intermediate/preprocessed_shuttles.csv # <-- file path within the stage
  credentials: snowflake # <-- credentials to connect to Snowflake (the same as for SnowparkTableDataSet)
  dataset: # <-- dataset key defines the dataset type to use
   type: pandas.CSVDataSet # <-- specify any params for the nested dataset here
```

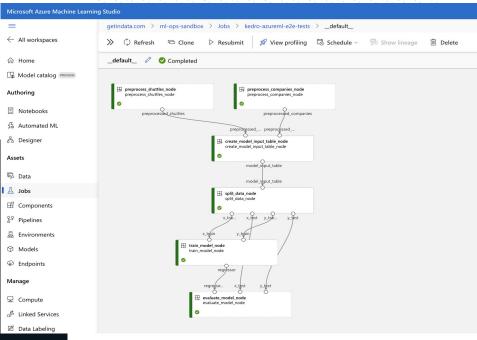


MLOps Platform for Azure



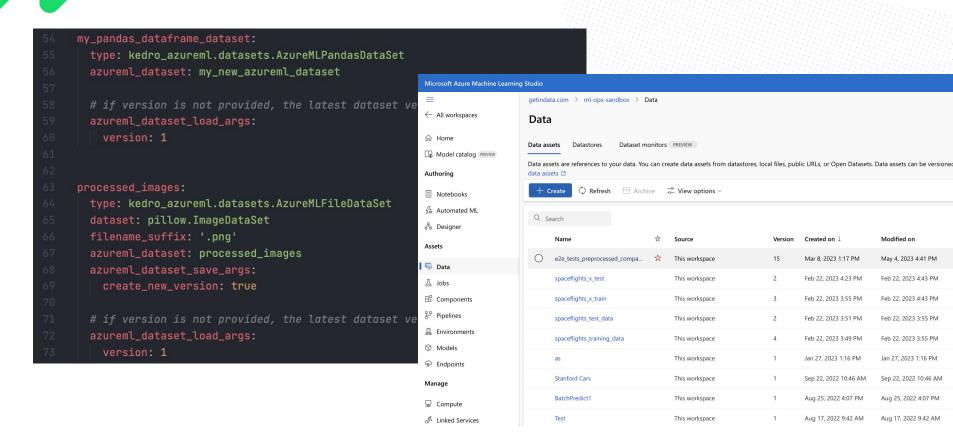
- Kedro AzureML plugin
- Azure ML builtin"MLflow"
- Set of *Terraform* of modules





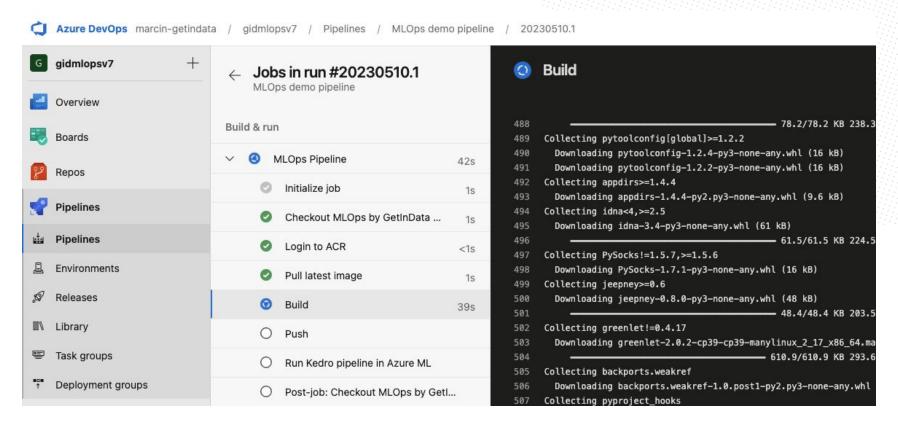
Kedro-AzureML - datasets





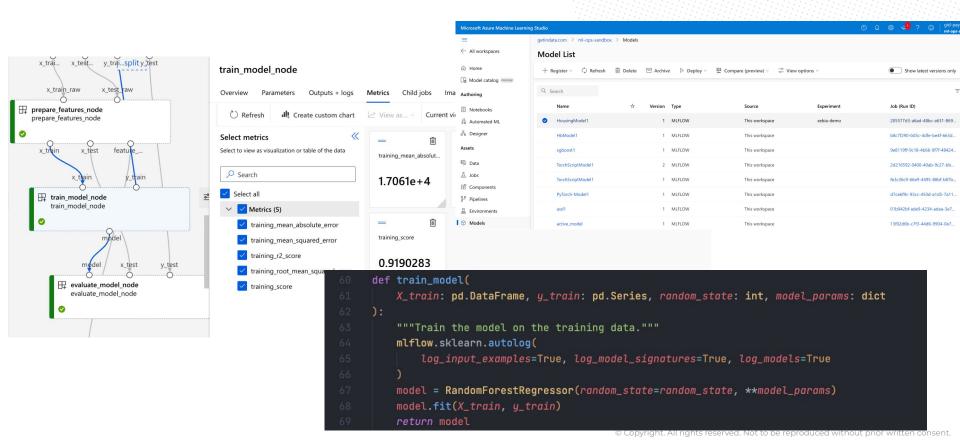
MLOps Azure DevOps pipeline





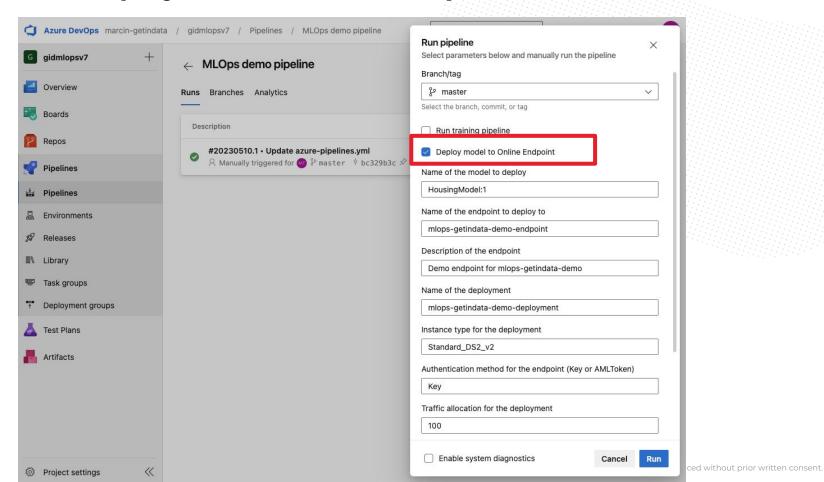






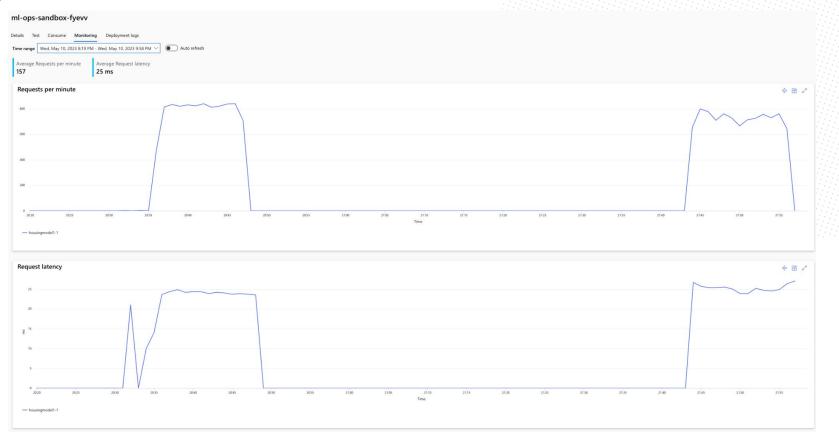
Model deployment - Azure DevOps





Model Monitoring





3 Take-home messages



- Kedro is one of the best MLOps frameworks to make data scientists more productive out-of-the-box
- GetinData contributions to Kedro enable users to extend their Data Platforms with MLOps capabilities seamlessly
- Kedro together with MLflow and Terraform are the main building blocks of our MLOps platform







Michał Bryś

Machine Learning Architect







Chief Data Architect









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getindata
Part of Xebi

- Best content from Big Data, Cloud,AI/ML and more
- simple, condensed formula
- sent weekly every Friday morning

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